

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

*In re:* : Chapter 11

In Home Program, Inc. d/b/a MARSCare : :

Debtor. : Bankruptcy No. 24-11991

**MOTION OF THE DEBTOR AND DEBTOR-IN-POSSESSION FOR AN ORDER  
PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. §363 (I) PERMITTING USE OF CASH COLLATERAL AND  
PROVIDING ADEQUATE PROTECTION TO PARTIES WITH INTEREST IN  
CASH COLLATERAL, (II) AUTHORIZING PAYMENT OF REPETITION WAGES,  
(III) PROVIDING FOR AN EXPEDITED HEARING, REDUCED NOTICE PERIOD  
AND LIMITED NOTICE PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF  
BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE 9006(C)(1) AND E.D. PA. L.B.R. 5070(F)  
AND FOR (IV) RELATED RELIEF**

In Home Program, Inc. dba MARSCare (the “Debtor”) by and through proposed counsel, Ciardi Ciardi & Astin, hereby requests an order granting authority to (I) use Cash Collateral and Provide Adequate Protection to Parties with Interest in Cash Collateral, (II) pay Repetition Wages, (III) conduct an Expedited Hearing, Reduced Notice Period and Limited Notice Pursuant to Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9006(c)(1) And E.D. Pa. L.B.R. 5070(f), and providing for (IV) related Relief (the “Motion”) and in support thereof, respectfully represents:

**JURISDICTION**

1. This Court has jurisdiction to consider this motion pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334. Consideration of this motion is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §157(b).

Venue of this case is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1408 and 1409.

## **BACKGROUND**

2. On June 10, 2024 (the “Petition Date”), the Debtor filed a voluntary petition for reorganization pursuant to title 11 of chapter 11 of the United States Code, as Amended (the “Bankruptcy Code”).
3. No trustee or examiner has been appointed in this Chapter 11 case. As of today’s date, no creditors’ committee has been appointed in this Chapter 11 case by the United States Trustee.
4. Prior to the Petition Date, the Debtor had approximately one-hundred and forty-nine (149) employees (including skilled nurses, non-skilled workers and administrative staff), and pays approximately (on average) \$150,698.14 in gross payroll per week.
5. The Debtor is an in-home service provider that is a JCAHO accredited, Medicare certified, and state licensed home health agency. It provides skilled nursing and therapy services to adults and children. In addition to skilled nurses and aides, the Debtor also provides physical, occupational and speech therapists and non-skilled direct care workers, who provide aide and companion services in a non-skilled setting. The Debtor has three (3) primary divisions: adults, pediatrics and waiver.
6. The Debtor is a Pennsylvania corporation, and the current sole shareholder is Personal Support Home Health Care Services, LLC (“PSHHS”).
7. Wilmington First Savings Bank, FSB (“WFSB”) provided a line of credit to the Debtor in the principal amount of \$500,000.00. This loan is secured by a lien on all of the Debtor’s assets. As of the Petition Date, the Debtor owes approximately \$495,000.00 on account of this loan.

8. The Debtor submits that McKesson Corporation, for itself and collateral agent for its affiliates has a UCC-1 against the Debtor but is currently not owed any money (collectively, the “Non-Traditional Lenders”).

#### **RELIEF REQUESTED**

9. The Debtor requires use of its cash and accounts to continue operations of its business.
10. Section 363(c) of the Bankruptcy Code allows a debtor to use, sell or lease cash collateral if each entity that has an interest in cash collateral consents or the Court authorizes the use. See 11 U.S.C. §363(c)(2).
11. The Debtor has prepared a three (3) week budget (the “Budget”) detailing its proposed use of cash collateral from the Petition Date through June 30, 2024. This budget is attached hereto as Exhibit “A.” The Debtor, by this Motion, initially seeks use of cash collateral from the Petition Date through June 30, 2024.
12. The continued use of cash collateral will allow the Debtor to continue operating and continue paying its employees so that the Debtor can continue with the proposed reorganization and proposing a plan to satisfy the claims of creditors.
13. Moreover, the Debtor proposes to provide adequate protection to the Lender, and any other party asserting a lien on cash or accounts, in the form of a replacement lien of the same extent, priority and validity as existed pre-petition.
14. The Debtor believes that the request to use cash collateral is proper, reasonable and necessary to continue the Debtor’s operations.

15. Approval of the Debtor's request to use cash collateral is in the best interest of the Debtor and creditors of the estate.

16. In order to maintain the Debtor's operations, the Debtor requires the use of cash collateral for the payment of expenses as more specifically set forth in Budget. Through the payment of the expenses detailed in the budget, the Debtor will be able to maintain the status quo while also facilitating its reorganization and enhancing the collateral.

17. Finally, to maintain employee morale and preserve the Debtor's workforce at this critical time, to reduce the disruption caused by the bankruptcy filing on the Debtor's business operations, and to minimize the personal hardship the Debtor's employees will suffer if its employee-related obligations are not paid when due, the Debtor requests entry of an order authorizing, but not requiring, the Debtor (a) to pay, in the ordinary course of business, all prepetition employee compensation and employee benefits earned from June 2, 2024 through June 8, 2024<sup>1</sup> payable on June 13, 2024 and the subsequent payroll distribution on June 20, 2024 covers the pre-petition period of June 9, 2024 through June 10, 2024; (b) to honor and take all necessary actions to continue in the ordinary course of business until further notice (but not to assume), certain employee-related programs, policies and plans that were in effect as of the filing of this chapter 11 bankruptcy case; and (c) to make, in the ordinary course of business, all normal and customary deductions and withholdings and pay all taxes associated with the Debtor's obligations to employees.

18. Prior to the Petition Date, the Debtor employed 149 employees (the "Employees"). In the ordinary course of business, the Debtor previously issued payroll checks

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<sup>1</sup>The Debtor's next payroll distribution, for the pay period beginning June 2, 2024 and ending June 8, 2024 is scheduled June 13, 2024.

on a weekly basis, totaling approximately \$150,698.14 in gross wages per pay period. The Debtor has immediately scaled down on payroll.

19. The Debtor's next payroll is scheduled to occur on June 13, 2024. As of the Petition Date, the Debtor estimates that it owes its employees approximately \$86,436.00 in unpaid, pre-petition, gross wages accruing from June 2, 2024 through June 8, 2024 and another roughly \$25,000.00 accruing from June 9, 2024 through June 10, 2024 (the "Unpaid Compensation"). Items of Unpaid Compensation were outstanding on the Petition Date because the Debtor's next scheduled payroll disbursement is not until June 13, 2024 for the pay period ending June 8, 2024.
20. The Debtor hereby seeks authority to pay Unpaid Compensation accruing from June 2, 2024 through the Petition Date. The Debtor does not believe that the Unpaid Compensation payable to any one employee exceeds \$10,950. No officer or shareholder will receive unpaid pre-petition compensation.
21. The Debtor provides health, dental and life insurance for certain employees (collectively the "Employee Benefits"). The Debtor wishes to continue offering the Employee Benefits to the Employees and their families. Any failure to pay the Employee Benefits would be injurious to employee welfare, morale and expectations. The Debtor is current on monies owed under the various Employee Benefit programs.
22. The Debtor does not believe, at present, that any of its employees are owed aggregate amounts for services rendered prior to the Petition Date in excess of the \$10,950 amount to which such employees would be entitled with administrative priority under section 507 of the Bankruptcy Code. The Debtor urges the Court to approve the payment of the amounts

owed to the Debtor's employees, given the critical nature of the employees to the Debtor's business, as stated above. The Debtor believes that failure to pay the employees for their pre-petition services in full would have grave consequences for the Debtor's ability to function in the future.

23. The Debtor hereby seeks authority to pay all Employee Benefits in the ordinary course of business. The Debtor also seeks authority to continue the Employee Benefits programs after the Petition Date.

24. As a result of the commencement of the chapter 11 case, and in the absence of an order of the Court providing otherwise, the Debtor will be prohibited from paying or otherwise satisfying its prepetition obligations regarding Unpaid Compensation and Employee Benefits (collectively, the "Prepetition Employee Obligations"), and the checks, wire transfers and direct deposit transfers issued in respect of the Prepetition Employee Obligations will be dishonored.

25. Accordingly, pursuant to Sections 363(b) and 105(a) of the Bankruptcy Code and the "necessity of payment" doctrine, the Debtor seeks authority to; (i) pay its outstanding Prepetition Employee Obligations; and (ii) continue its practices, programs and policies in effect as of the Petition Date with respect to the Prepetition Employee Obligations. The Debtor further requests that the Court authorize and direct the bank at which the Debtor maintains the account from which the Debtor's payroll obligations are disbursed, to honor and pay all prepetition and post-petition checks issued or to be issued and fund transfers requested or to be requested, by the Debtor in respect of the Prepetition Employee Obligations. The Debtor also seeks authority to issue new post-petition checks or fund transfer requests with respect to prepetition obligations

that may have been dishonored by the bank. The relief requested herein is essential and necessary to the Debtor's continued operations in chapter 11 and to an effective reorganization.

26. The payment of the Prepetition Employee Obligations is justified under Section 105(a) of the Bankruptcy Code and the well-established "necessity of payment doctrine." The Debtor believes that the amounts they seek to pay are entitled to priority under Sections 507(a)(3) and (a)(4) of the Bankruptcy Code, with very few conditional exceptions.

27. Under the "necessity of payment doctrine" and Section 105(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, courts have consistently permitted immediate payment of prepetition obligations where necessary to preserve or enhance the value of a debtor's estate for the benefit of all creditors, specifically including payment of prepetition claims of employees. See, e.g., Miltenberger v. Logansport Ry. Co., 106 U.S. 286, 312 (1882) (stating that payment of pre-receivership claim prior to reorganization permitted to prevent "stoppage of . . . [crucial] business relations"); Gregg v. Metro. Trust Co., 197 U.S. 183, 187 (1905) (stating that "the payment of the employees of the [rail]road is more certain to be necessary in order to keep it running than the payment of any other class of previously incurred debts."); In re Ionosphere Clubs, Inc., 98 B.R. 174, 175-76 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 1989) (finding that payment of prepetition wages, salaries, reimbursable business expenses and health benefits to active employees of debtor airline authorized); In re Chateaugay Corp., 80 B.R. 279, 286-88 (S.D.N.Y. 1987), appeal dismissed, 838 F.2d 59 (2d Cir. 1988) (approving lower court order authorizing debtor, prior to plan stage of case, to pay prepetition wages, salaries, expenses and benefits); In re Gulf Air, Inc., 112 B.R. 152, 153-54 (Bankr. W.D. La. 1989) (permitting payment of prepetition wages, benefits and expenses as necessary to maintain going concern values and to assist reorganization efforts).

28. The continued operation of the Debtor's business depends on the retention and motivation of its Employees. The Debtor believes that, to avoid employee resignations and to maintain employee morale, it is critical that it be authorized to pay each of its Employees all compensation amounts that have been earned under the Debtor's prepetition contractual obligations or practices.

29. It is equally essential that the Debtor take all actions reasonably necessary to continue on an uninterrupted basis in the ordinary course of business all of the employment policies that were in effect prior to the Petition Date. Payment of these obligations and the continuation of all of these programs and policies are essential to ensure that the Debtor retain its employees and maintain employee morale.

30. Moreover, the Debtor estimates that the amounts it seeks to pay herein are entitled to priority under Sections 507(a)(3) and (a)(4) of the Bankruptcy Code, with very few conditional exceptions. Section 507(a)(3) of the Bankruptcy Code grants priority to employee claims for "wages, salaries, or commissions, including vacation, severance and sick leave pay" earned within ninety days before the filing of the applicable petition up to \$10,950 per employee. Similarly, section 507(a)(4) of the Bankruptcy Code provides that claims for contributions to certain employee benefit plans are also afforded priority treatment to the extent of the number of employees covered by each plan multiplied by \$10,950, less any amounts paid pursuant to Section 507(a)(3) of the Bankruptcy Code.

31. Thus, granting the relief sought herein would affect only the timing and not the amount of payment of the Prepetition Employee Obligations to the extent they constitute priority claims. Many Employees live from paycheck to paycheck and rely exclusively on receiving

their full compensation or reimbursement of their expenses in order to continue to pay their daily living expenses. These Employees will be exposed to significant financial and health-related problems if the Debtor is not permitted to pay certain of the unpaid expenses and Prepetition Employee Obligations, particularly wages and other Employee Benefits. Moreover, the Debtor believes that if it is unable to honor the Prepetition Employee Obligations, employee morale and loyalty will be jeopardized at a time when it is most critical. If the Debtor is not authorized to pay for the Employee Benefits, then many of the Employees may not be reimbursed or otherwise have their health benefit claims paid. In addition, certain Employees may become primarily obligated for the payment of these claims in cases where health care providers have not been reimbursed, and may face having their health care services terminated. The Debtor believes that such uncertainty will cause significant anxiety at precisely the time the Debtor needs its Employees to perform their jobs at peak efficiency.

#### **REQUEST FOR EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION**

32. The Debtor requests expedited treatment in connection with the Motion because it requires the immediate use of cash collateral to fund ongoing operations mentioned in the Motion and, specifically, to pay payroll on June 13, 2024. Accordingly, the Debtor requests that a hearing on use of cash collateral through June 30, 2024 be held at the convenience of the Court but no later than June 13, 2024 so that payroll may be approved and processed by the Debtor's payroll service in a timely manner.
33. As of the filing of this Motion, no trustee, examiner or creditor's committee has been appointed in this Chapter 11 case. Notice of this Motion has been given via facsimile or electronic mail to the Office of the United States Trustee and counsel for and/or representatives

of the Lenders and Non-Traditional Lenders as well as the Debtor's Top Twenty Unsecured Creditors and the Taxing Authorities. The Debtor submits that no other notice need be given in light of the exigencies of the circumstances and the irreparable harm to the Debtor, its estate and all parties in interest that would ensue if the relief requested herein is not granted.

34. No previous request for the relief sought herein has been made to this or any other Court.

35. Prior to filing this Motion, counsel for the Debtor contacted Counsel for the Office of the United States Trustee and Counsel for and/or representatives of the Lender to advise them of the request for an expedited hearing and the relief requested therein.

**WHEREFORE**, the Debtor respectfully requests that this Court enter an Order in the form attached hereto and for such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

CIARDI CIARDI & ASTIN

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Dated: June 12, 2024